

# Peter Rohn's Topic Thesaurus

## TOPIC GROUPS

*Diplomacy 1*

*Welfare 2*

*Economics 3*

*Aid 4*

*Transport 5*

*Communications 6*

*Culture 7*

*Resources 8*

*Administration 9*

## TOPICS

*DETAILED, ANNOTATED LISTING*

### *1. Diplomacy*

*Matters with long-range policy implications, normally decided at the chief-of-government level.*

#### **1ALLY** Alliance

**Description** Military alliances, possibly including non-military matters.

**See Also** 1AMITY for friendship treaties

4MILIT for military aid

#### **Examples**

Mutual defense

#### **1AMITY** Amity

**Description** Friendship, general relations, and matters concerning more than one topic in the Topic Group.

**See Also** 1ALLY

## **Examples**

Basic cooperation between two countries  
Cooperation in culture, science, and technology  
Friendship and cooperation  
Science, technology and economic cooperation

## **1ARMCO Arms Control**

**Description** Arms control and disarmament, including safeguards for operation of nuclear reactors.

**See Also** 1PEACE for termination of hostilities.

## **Examples**

Application of nuclear safeguards  
Application of safeguards to nuclear materials  
Atomic energy standards  
Limitation of strategic arms

## **1CHART UN Membership**

**Description** Acceptance of obligations of UN charter.

**See Also**

## **Examples**

Acceptance of UN charter  
Adherence to UN charter

## **1DISPU Dispute Settlements**

**Description** Formal procedural and substantive resolutions of legal and political controversies.

**See Also**

## **Examples**

Establishment of arbitration board  
Frontier dispute  
Judicial settlements  
Methods for negotiation/arbitration  
Submission of dispute to ICJ  
Negotiation guidelines

## **1ESTAB IGO Establishment**

**Description** Establishment of an international government organization (IGO).

**See Also** 1HEAD for the establishment of a regional office of an already existing IGO.

**Examples**

Establishment of an agency/service/fund/group

**1HEAD IGO Headquarters**

**Description** Establishment of an IGO headquarters, and relations between it and the host country.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Establish a regional office/headquarters/field office

Legal status of office in host country

**1OCCUP Military Occupation**

**Description** Belligerent occupation.

**See Also** 1STATU for peacetime military forces in foreign countries.

**Examples**

Occupation conclusion

Occupation costs

Withdrawal of troops

**1OPTC International Court of Justice Clause**

**Description** Acceptance of compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice(ICJ).

Treaties entered under this topic are all *Unilateral*.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Acceptance of ICJ jurisdiction

**1PEACE Peace/Armistice**

**Description** Termination of war or hostilities.

**See Also** 1ARMCO

**Examples**

Amendment of peace treaty

Cessation of hostilities

Disengagement of forces

General armistice

**1RECOG Diplomacy/Recognition**

**Description** Diplomatic relations and recognition, independence of new states,

acceptance of treaty  
obligations.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Establish diplomatic relations  
Foreign policy cooperation  
Inheritance of treaty rights and obligations  
Recognition  
Upgrade missions to embassies

**1REPAR** Reparations

**Description** Post-war reparation settlements. These are on a global or country-to-country level, and would often involve one country giving another country some lump sum of money to pay for damages.

**See Also** 3CLAIM for reparations to individuals within a country.

**Examples**

Compensation for property loss  
Compensation of war victims  
Settlement of war claims

**1STATU** Status of Forces

**Description** Peacetime status of foreign military forces.

**See Also** 1OCUP for military occupation

9MILMI for military missions

9PRIVI for military privileges

**Examples**

Stationing of military units  
Transitional authority of the UN  
UN Peacekeeping forces

**1TERRI** Territorial Limits

**Description** National land and water boundaries determined by political decisions.

**See Also** 9BOUND for boundary maintenance, for routine administrative matters.

**Examples**

Delimitation of continental shelf  
Demarcation or delimitation of boundaries  
Frontier agreement

## **1TRUST** UN Trusteeship

**Description** Establishment or operation of a UN trusteeship. Does not involve money in trust.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Establishment of operation of UN trusteeship

## **2. Welfare**

*Matters falling broadly within the scope of government agencies in charge of labor, health, and welfare.*

### **2HEW** General Welfare

**Description** Matters concerning more than one topic in this group.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Social cooperation

### **2HUMAN** Relief/Rescue

**Description** Humanitarian relief and rescue relating to shipwrecks, floods, earthquakes and other disasters. These involve short-term assistance for particular disasters that have occurred.

**See Also** 9ADMIN for disaster preparation in general

**Examples**

Coordination of disaster relief  
Emergency food relief program  
Relief supplies  
Search and rescue cooperation

### **2LABOR** Labor

**Description** Includes migratory labor, trade unions, and internships.

**See Also** 7EDUC for culture

4EDUC for educational aid

**Examples**

Exchange of student employees of workers

Migrant workers' regulations  
Recruitment of workers  
Temporary employment of workers  
Trainee exchange  
Workers' health of safety  
Maternity leave

## **2NARK** Narcotics Control

**Description** Control of illegal drug production and traffic.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Curbing of illicit drug production and traffic  
Narcotics traffic

## **2REFUG** Refugees

**Description** Refugees and repatriation.

**See Also** 9CITIZ

**Examples**

Housing of refugees  
Movement of refugees  
Protection of refugees  
Repatriation of refugees

## **2SANIT** Human Health

**Description** Disease control, public health, projects or techniques to aid public health and sanitation.

**See Also** 4MEDIC for medical aid.

**Examples**

Blood banks  
Cooperation in health and medicine  
Corpses  
Project on food processing effects  
Public health and medical research  
Sanitation of meat exports  
Sanitation of shellfish

## **2SECUR** Social Security

**Description** Social security, retirements, old age benefits, disability, unemployment compensation.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Insurance of migrant workers  
Old age insurance  
Pension plan  
Transfer of pension rights

**2WOMEN** Status of Women

**Description** Legal status of women and issues of women's equality.

**See Also**

**Examples**

White slave traffic  
Women's legal rights  
Women's voting rights

**3. Economics**

***Matters that are primarily economic in the sense of traditional international trade and payments. But for aid-supported transactions, see 4. Aid.***

**3CLAIM** Claims, Debts, Assets

**Description** Claims regarding particular debts and assets, mainly concerning retrospective settlement. *Claims for damages* are analogous to a US suit for damages.)

**See Also** 4AID

**Examples**

Claims for damages  
Commercial debts  
Consolidation of debts  
Disposal of excess property  
Release of assets  
Repayment of loans  
Transfer of assets  
Unblocking of funds

### **3COMMO** Raw Materials Trade

**Description** Trade in specific commodities, e. g. aluminum, cotton, rubber, fish, meat, phosphates, wool.

**See Also** 3PROD for finished goods trade

3TRADE for treaties about general trade

#### **Examples**

Cereals production and trade

Cheese

Long-term wheat agreement

Meat imports

Sale of vegetable oil

Sugar

### **3CUSTO** Customs Duties

**Description** Custom rates and tariffs.

**See Also**

#### **Examples**

Customs concessions

Duty free quotas

Free ports and free zones

Goods in border traffic

Restriction and control of imports

Interim GATT (when it deals mostly with customs)

Mutual cooperation

### **3ECON** Economic Cooperation

**Description** General economic cooperation and matters not covered elsewhere, or concerning more than one topic in Topic Group 3.

**See Also**

#### **Examples**

Economic relations

Financial cooperation

GATT

Joint stock transfers

Non-commercial payments

Economic, industrial, and/or technical cooperation

### **3INDUS** Industry

**Description** Factories or entire industrial sectors.

**See Also** 8METAL for processing of metals as natural resources

**Examples**

- Construction of factory
- Cooperation in industrial sectors
- Industrial development
- Industrial property
- Light/heavy industries
- Mining industries

**3INVES Investment Guarantee**

**Description** General guarantees for protection of investments.

**See Also** 4LOAN for financial aid.

**Examples**

- Encouragement and protection of investments
- Foreign investment insurance
- Guarantees
- Investment promotion

**3MOSTF Most Favored Nation Status**

**Description** Traditional most-favored nation treatment as the main function of a treaty, rather than as an incidental clause.

**See Also**

**Examples**

- Free trade and preferential treatment
- Most favored nation treatments for ships/workers
- Waiver of MFN clause

**3PATEN Patents and Copyrights**

**Description** Patents, copyrights, trademarks, intellectual property.

**See Also**

**Examples**

- Inventions and trademarks
- Marks of origin
- Mutual copyright protection
- Trademark registration

**3PAYMT Payments and Currency**

**Description** Routine commercial payments and exchange rates.

**See Also** 3TRAPA for Trade and Payments

3CLAIM for commercial debts

**Examples**

Amortization  
Banking  
Currency movements and exchange rates  
Deferred payments  
Long-term payments  
Minimum Sterling proportion  
Settlement of financial questions/matters

**3PROD Products and Equipment**

**Description** Finished goods, industrial products, equipment, facilities, installations, commercial as well as military.

**See Also** 3TRADE for General Trade  
4MILIT for military aid  
8METAL for metallurgy as resources

**Examples**

Delivery of machinery/equipment  
Import quotas for products  
Mining equipment  
Textiles trade

**3TAXAT Taxation**

**Description** Double taxation, tax exemptions, fiscal evasion

**See Also**

**Examples**

Avoidance of double taxation and fiscal evasion  
Tax refund  
Tax relief  
Waiver of taxes

**3TECH Technical Cooperation**

**Description** Technical and scientific-technological cooperation and exchange between equally developed nations.

**See Also** 4TECA for Aid  
7SCIEN under Culture

**Examples**

Cooperation in ice breaking technology

Data processing and teleprocessing  
Industrial engineering and design  
Scientific and technical cooperation  
Textile engineering

### **3TOUR** Tourism

**Description** Promotion of tourism.

**See Also** 9VISAS under Administration

#### **Examples**

Cooperation in tourism  
Excursion traffic  
Tourist exchanges  
Tourist traffic

### **3TRADE** General Trade

**Description** Trade not limited to any particular commodity.

**See Also** 3PROD for products or equipment

3COMMO for raw materials trade

3TRAPA for Trade and Payments

9CONSU for trade representation

#### **Examples**

Commerce  
Commercial agreement  
Exchange of goods  
Import licenses  
Long-term trade  
Trade agreement  
Trade fairs  
Trade obstacles removed

### **3TRAPA** Trade and Payments

**Description** Equal or similar emphasis on both.

**See Also** 3PAYMT for emphasis on payment

3TRADE for emphasis on trade

#### **Examples**

Barter and payments  
Commerce and finance  
Commodities exchange and payments

Exchange of goods and payments  
Long-term trade and payments

#### **4. Aid**

***Non-commercial transfers of goods, capital, or services.***

#### **4AGRIC Food or Agricultural Aid**

**Description** Aid for foodstuffs, fertilizers, and agricultural products, equipment, and techniques. These projects are typically short-term: they have a limited lifespan.

**See Also** 4RESOU for long-term projects, such as irrigation.

8AGRIC for non-aid resource situations.

#### **Examples**

Agricultural development  
Agricultural sector projects  
Assistance from World Food program  
Cattle-fattening  
Cereals improvement  
Crop projects  
Fertilizer projects  
Livestock projects  
Sale of agricultural commodities (between developed and developing countries)  
Seed project  
Small farmer training  
Tree crops

#### **4AID Unspecified Aid**

**Description** Aid concerning more than one topic in topic group, or which does not fall into other topics.

**See Also** 4LOAN for financial cooperation between developed and developing countries, or if the treaty explicitly specifies a loan.

#### **Examples**

Aid for imports  
Aid from A.I.D.  
Cold storage

Contributions to UNIDO  
Economic stability  
Financial assistance  
Grant for economic development  
Grassroots development initiative  
Maintenance grant  
Multisector project  
Public enterprise  
Solidarity aid  
Standard basic assistance  
UNDP assistance

#### **4ATOM** Atomic Energy Aid

**Description** Aid for peaceful use of nuclear energy.

**See Also** 8ENERG for energy topics in general.

1ARMCO for control of nuclear reactors

#### **Examples**

Assistance in atomic reactor project  
Assistance in supply of materials  
Atomic power plant construction  
Grant for nuclear research training equipment  
Technical assistance in atomic energy

#### **4EDUC** Educational Aid

**Description** Aid for academic and vocational training.

**See Also** 7EDUC for exchange programs and cooperative projects

#### **Examples**

Adult literacy  
Establish college/university/school/technical institute  
School feeding program  
School uniforms  
Teacher training  
Training of skilled labor

#### **4LOAN** Financial Aid

**Description** Loans and other repayable financial aid, including World Bank

projects; financial cooperation between developed and developing nations. Loans for purposes represented by other topics are classified under those topics, e.g. 4MILIT for loans for military equipment.

**See Also** 3INVES, 3CLAIM

**Examples**

Loans or credit for economic cooperation, economic development, structural adjustment, or specifically described projects.

Earthquake reconstruction

Financial management

Industrial finance

Private enterprise project

Rural credit

Small/medium enterprise project

Urban project

**4MEDIC Medical Aid**

**Description** Aid for hospital construction and equipment, as well as organization of public health services.

**See Also** 2HUMAN is cases of disasters.

**Examples**

Basic health services

Disease control

Family planning/contraception program

Health education/research

Health sector loan

Insect control

Medical center construction

Nursing project

Population control

**4MILIT Military Aid**

**Description** Aid for military supplies, equipment, training.

**See Also** 9MILMI, 1ALLY

**Examples**

Airbase construction

Aircraft/vessel loan

Military assistance  
Production of defense equipment  
Technical military cooperation  
Training of forces in a developed country

#### **4PCOR** Peace Corps or other Volunteers

**Description** American Peace Corps and similar volunteer services of donor countries, e.g. European volunteers, Japanese volunteers.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Development volunteers  
Peace corps  
Country *X* volunteers

#### **4RESOU** Resources Aid

**Description** Aid for the build-up of infrastructures to develop national resources.

**See Also** Topics under **8. Resources**, for analogs in non-aid contexts.

**Examples**

Dam project  
Environmental protection  
Fisheries project  
Flood control and drainage project  
Highway project  
Irrigation project  
Low income housing  
Petroleum exploration  
Port project  
Power project  
Regional railways  
River transport  
Social forestry  
Telecommunications project  
Urban transport project  
Water supply project

#### **4TECA** Technical Assistance

**Description** Non-financial aid through advisory services for modernization, chiefly short-term assistance projects. Do not use this topic for development

credits. Between

IGO/developed nation and developing nation.

**See Also** 3TECH for economic projects

7SCIEN

9ADMIN for programs between UK and former colonies

**Examples**

Associate experts to IGOs or UN

Operation and executive personnel

Scientific and technical cooperation (between a developed and developing nation)

Technical advisory assistance

Technical assistance

**4UNICE UNICEF Aid**

**Description** Aid involving UN Children's Fund.

## **5. Transport**

*All forms of transportation by air, land, or water, including related infrastructures, e.g. ports, bridges, tunnels, navigation control facilities..*

**5AIR Air Transport**

**Description** Air services, airlines, airports, landing rights.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Air route/schedule changes

Air traffic rights

Air transport

Airworthiness certificates

Civil air transport

Establish air services

Flight inspections

**5LAND Land Transport**

**Description** Road and rail transport including passengers, freight, bridges, tunnels.

**See Also**

## **Examples**

Border railways  
Channel tunnel negotiations  
Continued railroad construction  
International road transport  
Recognition of driving permits/licenses  
Road traffic

## **5TRANS** General Transport

**Description** Matters concerning more than one topic in this topic group.

### **See Also**

## **Examples**

Transport company stock  
Transport cooperation  
Transport of goods  
Transportation of goods and passengers  
Water and air transport

## **5WATER** Water Transport

**Description** Ocean, lake, river transport including passengers, freight, ports.

### **See Also**

## **Examples**

Canal maintenance  
Dredging  
Ferry service  
Ice breaking  
Joint shipping service  
Lighthouses  
Maritime navigation  
  
Maritime rights  
Maritime transport  
Measuring tonnage  
Merchant marines  
Omega navigation monitoring factory  
Pilotage  
Recognition of tonnage certificates of ships

Use of ports and waters

## **6. Communications**

***Transmission of mail and other information by traditional as well as electronic means.***

### **6COMMU** Communications

**Description** General communications; matters concerning more than one topic in topic group.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Communication facilities  
Communications cooperation  
Post and telegraph  
Teleinformatics

### **6MEDIA** Mass Media

**Description** Newspapers, radio, television, exchange of newsreels.

**See Also** 6TELCO for amateur radio operations

**Examples**

Assignment of TV channels  
Cooperation between news agencies  
Exchange of newsreels  
Financial cooperation for radio stations  
Journalist associations  
Mass media cooperation  
Radio and TV broadcasting cooperation

### **6POST** Postal Services

**Description** Rates and handling procedures for letters, parcels, and postal money orders.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Exchange of money orders  
Exchange of postal parcels

Express mail service  
Military air mail  
Parcel post  
Postal rates  
Subscriptions to newspapers/magazines

## **6TELCO** Telecommunications

**Description** Telephone and telegraph services, construction and operation of radar stations, allocation of frequencies.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Amateur radio operations  
Embassy telecommunications  
Exchange of radio specialists  
High capacity microwave links  
Radio channels in XMHz band  
Telegraph rates  
Undersea cable

## **7. Culture**

*Exchanges and joint programs in cultural fields, broadly defined.*

## **7CULT** Culture

**Description** Theater, opera, ballet, films, books, sports; as well as matters concerning more than one topic in this topic group.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Archives transfer  
Artist exchange  
Exhibition of art treasures  
Fairs and exhibitions  
Film relations  
  
Import of books and films

Libraries  
Museum cooperation  
Temple preservation  
Writers/artists associations  
Youth and sports matters

## **7EDUC** Education

**Description** Student and teacher exchange, joint schools and programs, equivalence of degrees and diplomas, cooperation in educational projects. Primary emphasis on teachers/students from kindergarten to Ph.D.

**See Also** 4EDUC for educational aid.

### **Examples**

Academies of science  
Cooperation between universities  
Cooperation in higher education  
Education abroad  
Educational exchanges  
Status of schools  
Student placement  
Teacher training

## **7RELIG** Religion

**Description** Not limited to any particular religion, but with religion as the primary focus of the treaty.

**See Also**

### **Examples**

Appointment of bishops  
Church jurisdiction  
Concordat  
Separation of diocese  
Status of church property

## **7SCIEN** Science and Technology

**Description** Research programs and exchanges in science and technology, weather stations, earth and ocean observations, cooperation between academies of science.

**See Also** 3TECH for economic aspects of scientific and technical cooperation

4TECA for technical assistance  
7SPACE for space exploration  
8ENERG for nuclear research or information

**Examples**

Antarctic cooperation  
Balloon launching  
Bird research  
Global weather experiments  
Oceanic research  
Remote sensing  
Scientific and technical cooperation (between academies of science)  
Seismic research facility

**7SEMIN** Seminars and Conferences

**Description** UN sponsored and other seminars and conferences on specific issues. Typically treaties between the UN group and a host country.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Arrangements for meetings  
Interregional symposia  
Preparatory meetings  
UN Conference  
UN Study tour  
Workshops/consultations

**7SPACE** Space Exploration and Research

**Description** Peaceful uses of outer space and related space technology, including satellites and orbital stations.

**See Also** 7SCIEN

**Examples**

Cooperation in outer space activities  
Relations between space agencies  
Satellite launches  
Space vehicle tracking  
Tracking and telemetry network  
Tracking stations

## **8. Resources**

*Various programs that concern mainly the development and use of natural resources. But see also 4RESOU.*

### **8AGRIC** Agriculture

**Description** Fertilizer, experimental programs, pest and disease control, quarantine.

**See Also** 4AGRIC

#### **Examples**

- Agricultural cooperation
- Agricultural machinery
- Agricultural research
- Insect eradication
- Phytosanitation
- Plant diseases
- Plant protection and quarantine

### **8CATTL** Cattle or Fowl

**Description** Veterinary matters, vaccination, health certificates, crossboundary grazing, migratory birds.

**See Also**

#### **Examples**

- Animal health
- Border grazing
- Cattle vaccines
- Cattle-breeding project
- Epizootics
- Migratory birds
- Reindeer pastures
- Veterinary sanitation
- Zoo sanitation

### **8ENERG** Energy

**Description** All forms of energy.

**See Also** 4ATOM for atomic energy aid

4RESOU for resources aid

**Examples**

Deep sea drilling

Energy research and development

Fast breeder reactors

Geothermal/hydroelectric projects

Information on nuclear installations

Natural gas

Notification of nuclear accidents

Nuclear research and information

Oil pipeline

Peaceful uses of nuclear energy

Radioactive waste storage/management

Transfer of enriched uranium

## **8ENVIR** Environment or Ecology

**Description** Pollution control, wildlife protection by species or region, water quality, environmental

improvement.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Combat desertification

Experimental animals

Fund for pollution damage

Hazardous waste materials

Lake water quality

Park creation

Pet protection

Protect ozone layer

Sewage sludge processing

## **8FISH** Fisheries

**Description** Fish and all other living marine animals as resources.  
Conditions and zones of conservation and harvesting.

**See Also** 3COMMO for fish as a traded commodity rather than a living resource.

### **Examples**

Fisheries

Fisheries inspection

Fishing industries

Fishing regulations

Fishing relations

Fishing zones

Long-line fishing

Marine environment cooperation

Shrimp fishing

## **8METAL** Metallurgy

**Description** Mining and processing of metals as natural resources.

**See Also** 3INDUS or 3PROD for mining equipment or mining industries.

4RESOU under Aid.

### **Examples**

Cooperation in metallurgy

Deep seabed mining

Metals exploration

Mineral resources research

## **8WATER** Water

**Description** Multiple use of water, e.g. irrigation, power, drinking.

**See Also**

### **Examples**

Dam construction

Flood control

River management  
Sharing of river water  
Waste disposal  
Water quality monitoring  
Water supply

## **8WOOD** Wood or Forestry

**Description** Forestry management, reforestation, logging, fire protection.

**See Also** 4RESOU for Aid.

**Examples**

Forest fire protection  
Reforestation and forest regulation  
Silviculture

## **9. Administration**

*Routine administrative matters incidental to, or independent of non-routine political treaties. But see also 1. Diplomacy.*

## **9ADMIN** Administration

**Description** Routine matters that don't fit into any other Topic or that concern more than one Topic in this Topic Group. Arrangements between IGOs to handle projects.

**See Also**

**Examples**

Basic cooperation involving an IGO  
Employment of dependents of government officials  
Employment of official government employees  
Exchange of official publications  
Memorandum of understanding  
Mutual assistance in case of disasters  
Programs between UK and former colonies

Public affairs  
UK officers in former colonies

## **9BOUND** Boundary Maintenance

**Description** Physical maintenance and marking of borders, e.g. bridges, tunnels, checkpoints, mapping.

**See Also** 1TERR as well as Topics in Topic Group 5: **Transport**.

### **Examples**

Cooperation in frontier areas

## **9CITIZ** Nationality or Aliens

**Description** Immigration, citizenship, nationality, minorities, military service requirements.

**See Also** 2REFUG for repatriation.

### **Examples**

Assisted migration

Dual nationality

Military obligations of dual citizen

Residence requirements

## **9CONSU** Consulates

**Description** Consular matters including functions, buildings. Also includes business being transacted at

the diplomat/consul level.

### **See Also**

### **Examples**

Consular convention

Consular relations

Diplomatic pouches

Trade representation

## **9LEGAL** Legal Procedures

**Description** Judicial assistance, enforcement of civil and criminal judgements.

**See Also** 9XTRAD

**Examples**

- Alimony
- Child support
- Civil liability for nuclear damage
- Enforcement of maintenance order (alimony)
- Execution of sentences
- Hijacking
  - International access to justice
- Legal procedures
- Letters rogatory
- Marriage requirements
- Torture and other punishments
- Transfer of inmates

## **9MILIT** Military Procedures

**Description** Routine military cooperation between equivalent countries

**See Also** 9MILMI

1STATU

**Examples**

- Atomic energy for mutual defense
- Defense cooperation
- Exchange of military information and personnel
- Loan or lease of vessels and equipment
- Military development and research
- Military hospitals
- Military industrial cooperation
- Military-unit exchange
- Naval visits
- Pilot training
- Prefinancing of NATO projects
- Protection of classified information

Security of military information

Storage of defense materials

War graves

## **9MILMI** Military Missions

**Description** Permanent military missions.

**See Also** 9MILIT, 9PRIVI, 4MILIT, 1STATU

### **Examples**

Air force mission

Establishment of permanent operation location

Naval mission

Renew/extend mission

Status of mission

## **9PRIVI** Privileges and Immunities

**Description** Diplomatic immunities of governments and international organizations.

**See Also** 9MILIT, 9MILMI, 9CONSU, 1STATU

### **Examples**

Consular privileges

Customs immunity for diplomats

Diplomatic baggage

Legal status of IGO

Status of a delegation

## **9VISAS** Visas and Passports

**Description** Visas and visa fees, regulation of movement of persons and goods across borders.

**See Also** 3TOUR

### **Examples**

Abolition of visas

Border controls

Diplomatic service passports  
Frontier traffic  
Movement of persons  
Movement/acceptance/admission of persons at borders  
Road and rail checkpoints  
UN laissez - passer

## **9XTRAD** Extradition

**Description** Extradition and deportation.

**See Also** 9LEGAL for other judicial enforcement measures.

### **Examples**

Deportation  
Extradition of criminals  
Fugitives from justice  
Removal of undesirable persons